

Table 2.37A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	44,625	44,793	9,756	10,442	7,154	7,682
AGE						
12-17	1,791	1,801	1,085	1,105	571	523
18-25	6,878	6,768	2,563	2,766	1,589	1,664
26 or Older	35,956	36,224	6,109	6,572	4,994	5,495
GENDER						
Male	37,569	38,121	8,987	9,497	6,730	7,174
Female	7,057	6,672	769	946	424	508
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	42,117	41,972	9,319	9,875	6,910	7,344
White	37,555	37,493	8,520	8,931	6,313	6,628
Black or African American	2,870	2,974	449	602	374	469
American Indian or Alaska Native	454	444	87	132	54	108
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	61	*	19	*	18
Asian	512	558	127	89	59	51
Two or More Races	599	442	97	101	77	71
Hispanic or Latino	2,509	2,821	437	568	244	337

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 2.37B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	18.6	18.4	4.1	4.3	3.0	3.2
AGE						
12-17	7.1	7.1	4.3	4.4	2.3	2.1
18-25	21.4	20.8	8.0	8.5	4.9	5.1
26 or Older	19.6	19.5	3.3	3.5	2.7	3.0
GENDER						
Male	32.3	32.3	7.7	8.1	5.8	6.1
Female	5.7	5.3	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	20.1	19.9	4.4	4.7	3.3	3.5
White	22.5	22.3	5.1	5.3	3.8	3.9
Black or African American	10.2	10.4	1.6	2.1	1.3	1.6
American Indian or Alaska Native	34.9	35.1	6.7	10.4	4.2	8.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	8.6	*	2.7	*	2.5
Asian	5.2	5.5	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.5
Two or More Races	23.4	16.9	3.8	3.9	3.0	2.7
Hispanic or Latino	8.1	8.8	1.4	1.8	0.8	1.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 2.38A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	1,791	1,801	1,085	1,105	571	523
GENDER						
Male	1,411	1,413	909	926	521	476
Female	380	388	176	179	50	47
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,650	1,653	1,000	1,022	531	501
White	1,502	1,503	927	959	497	481
Black or African American	68	85	30	27	10	3
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	32	*	18	*	13
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	8	11	5	*	1	*
Two or More Races	30	22	13	13	9	4
Hispanic or Latino	141	147	84	83	40	22
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	1,206	1,193	797	811	466	441
Female, White, Not Hispanic	296	310	130	149	31	40
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	52	51	25	23	9	2
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	16	34	5	4	1	1
Male, Hispanic	99	121	57	66	32	20
Female, Hispanic	42	26	28	17	9	3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 2.38B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	7.1	7.1	4.3	4.4	2.3	2.1
GENDER						
Male	11.0	10.9	7.1	7.2	4.0	3.7
Female	3.1	3.1	1.4	1.4	0.4	0.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	7.9	7.9	4.8	4.9	2.5	2.4
White	9.7	9.8	6.0	6.2	3.2	3.1
Black or African American	1.8	2.2	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.1
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	19.6	*	11.2	*	8.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.8	1.0	0.5	*	0.1	*
Two or More Races	6.9	5.5	2.9	3.2	2.0	0.9
Hispanic or Latino	3.3	3.4	2.0	1.9	1.0	0.5
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	15.2	15.2	10.0	10.3	5.9	5.6
Female, White, Not Hispanic	3.9	4.1	1.7	2.0	0.4	0.5
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	2.7	2.6	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.1
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.9	1.8	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
Male, Hispanic	4.6	5.4	2.6	3.0	1.5	0.9
Female, Hispanic	2.0	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 2.39A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	6,878	6,768	2,563	2,766	1,589	1,664
GENDER						
Male	5,605	5,479	2,366	2,518	1,532	1,588
Female	1,273	1,289	197	248	56	75
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	6,306	6,198	2,384	2,577	1,502	1,578
White	5,809	5,743	2,227 ^a	2,456	1,420	1,512
Black or African American	247	207	75 ^a	40	46 ^a	17
American Indian or Alaska Native	61	73	19	25	*	20
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	12	15	3	*	*	*
Asian	109	94	37	31	12	12
Two or More Races	69	66	22	18	8	11
Hispanic or Latino	572	570	179	189	87	85
EDUCATION						
< High School	1,297	1,224	487	520	289	300
High School Graduate	2,395	2,382	962	1,043	632	647
Some College	2,293	2,271	882	949	530	565
College Graduate	893	892	232	254	137	152
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	3,788	3,893	1,405	1,542	933	1,008
Part-Time	1,495	1,494	581	619	334	322
Unemployed	522	487	184	191	100	104
Other ¹	1,073 ^a	894	392	413	222	230

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 2.39B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	21.4	20.8	8.0	8.5	4.9	5.1
GENDER						
Male	34.7	33.5	14.6	15.4	9.5	9.7
Female	7.9	8.0	1.2	1.5	0.4	0.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	23.8	23.2	9.0	9.6	5.7	5.9
White	29.1	28.6	11.2 ^a	12.2	7.1	7.5
Black or African American	5.7	4.7	1.7 ^a	0.9	1.0 ^a	0.4
American Indian or Alaska Native	35.5	33.5	11.3	11.7	*	9.4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	9.9	11.0	2.8	*	*	*
Asian	7.1	6.2	2.4	2.0	0.8	0.8
Two or More Races	19.6	19.4	6.2	5.3	2.2	3.1
Hispanic or Latino	10.0	9.9	3.1	3.3	1.5	1.5
EDUCATION						
< High School	19.4	18.4	7.3	7.8	4.3	4.5
High School Graduate	21.7	21.2	8.7	9.3	5.7	5.8
Some College	22.2	21.7	8.6	9.1	5.1	5.4
College Graduate	21.5	21.5	5.6	6.1	3.3	3.7
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	25.0	25.4	9.3	10.1	6.2	6.6
Part-Time	18.5	18.1	7.2	7.5	4.1	3.9
Unemployed	20.3	18.9	7.2	7.4	3.9	4.0
Other ¹	16.8 ^a	14.1	6.1	6.5	3.5	3.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 2.40A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	35,956	36,224	6,109	6,572	4,994	5,495
GENDER						
Male	30,552	31,229	5,712	6,053	4,677	5,110
Female	5,404	4,995	397	519	318	385
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	34,160	34,121	5,935	6,276	4,877	5,265
White	30,244	30,247	5,366	5,516	4,396	4,634
Black or African American	2,555	2,682	344	536	318	449
American Indian or Alaska Native	352	339	43	88	27	75
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	396	453	85	53	46	39
Two or More Races	500	354	62	71	60	57
Hispanic or Latino	1,796	2,103	174	296	117	230
EDUCATION						
< High School	5,400	5,012	1,255	1,226	1,115	937
High School Graduate	11,490	11,335	2,160	2,579	1,878	2,268
Some College	8,547	9,427	1,213	1,524	899 ^b	1,332
College Graduate	10,519	10,450	1,481	1,242	1,103	957
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	24,925	25,716	4,385	4,878	3,525 ^a	4,072
Part-Time	2,624	2,709	272	283	238	217
Unemployed	1,027	1,130	199	240	141	208
Other ¹	7,381	6,668	1,253	1,170	1,091	998

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 2.40B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	19.6	19.5	3.3	3.5	2.7	3.0
GENDER						
Male	34.9	35.2	6.5	6.8	5.3	5.8
Female	5.6	5.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	21.1	20.9	3.7	3.8	3.0	3.2
White	23.0	22.9	4.1	4.2	3.3	3.5
Black or African American	12.9	13.2	1.7	2.6	1.6	2.2
American Indian or Alaska Native	36.6	38.3	4.4	9.9	2.8	8.4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	5.3	6.0	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.5
Two or More Races	28.3	18.9	3.5	3.8	3.4	3.0
Hispanic or Latino	8.5	9.6	0.8	1.3	0.6	1.0
EDUCATION						
< High School	18.1	17.3	4.2	4.2	3.7	3.2
High School Graduate	20.1	19.8	3.8	4.5	3.3	4.0
Some College	19.2	21.1	2.7	3.4	2.0 ^b	3.0
College Graduate	20.3	19.2	2.9	2.3	2.1	1.8
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	24.0	24.4	4.2	4.6	3.4	3.9
Part-Time	13.5	13.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1
Unemployed	21.4	22.5	4.2	4.8	2.9	4.1
Other ¹	13.4	12.1	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 2.41A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	42,835	42,992	8,672	9,338	6,583	7,158
GENDER						
Male	36,157	36,708	8,078	8,571	6,209	6,698
Female	6,677	6,284	593	767	374	460
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	40,467	40,318	8,319	8,853	6,379	6,844
White	36,053	35,990	7,593	7,972	5,816	6,147
Black or African American	2,802	2,889	419	576	364	466
American Indian or Alaska Native	413	412	62	113	41 ^a	95
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	60	*	19	*	18
Asian	504	547	122	84	58	51
Two or More Races	569	420	84	89	68	67
Hispanic or Latino	2,368	2,673	353	484	204	315
EDUCATION						
< High School	6,697	6,236	1,742	1,746	1,404	1,238
High School Graduate	13,885	13,717	3,122 ^a	3,622	2,510	2,915
Some College	10,841	11,697	2,095 ^a	2,473	1,429 ^b	1,897
College Graduate	11,412	11,341	1,713	1,496	1,240	1,109
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	28,713	29,610	5,790 ^a	6,420	4,459 ^a	5,080
Part-Time	4,119	4,203	853	902	572	539
Unemployed	1,549	1,618	384	431	240	312
Other ¹	8,453	7,562	1,645	1,584	1,312	1,227

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 2.41B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	19.9	19.7	4.0	4.3	3.1	3.3
GENDER						
Male	34.9	35.0	7.8	8.2	6.0	6.4
Female	6.0	5.6	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	21.5	21.2	4.4	4.7	3.4	3.6
White	23.8	23.6	5.0	5.2	3.8	4.0
Black or African American	11.6	11.7	1.7	2.3	1.5	1.9
American Indian or Alaska Native	36.4	37.4	5.5	10.3	3.6 ^a	8.6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	9.6	*	3.1	*	2.9
Asian	5.6	6.0	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.6
Two or More Races	26.9	19.0	4.0	4.0	3.2	3.0
Hispanic or Latino	8.8	9.6	1.3	1.7	0.8	1.1
EDUCATION						
< High School	18.3	17.5	4.8	4.9	3.8	3.5
High School Graduate	20.4	20.0	4.6	5.3	3.7	4.3
Some College	19.8	21.2	3.8 ^a	4.5	2.6 ^b	3.4
College Graduate	20.4	19.4	3.1	2.6	2.2	1.9
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	24.1	24.6	4.9	5.3	3.7 ^a	4.2
Part-Time	15.0	14.8	3.1	3.2	2.1	1.9
Unemployed	21.0	21.3	5.2	5.7	3.3	4.1
Other ¹	13.8	12.3	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.